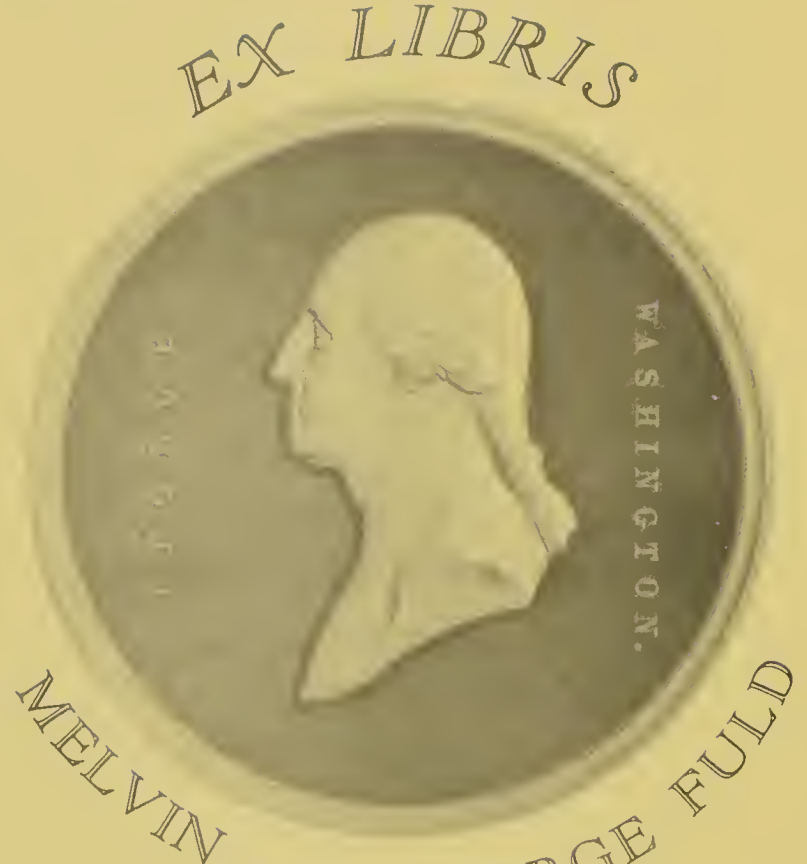
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CATALOGUE OF TOKENS,

CIRCULATING DURING

THE REBELLION OF 1861.

BY

PLINY E. CHASE.

COLLECTION OF TOKENS.

Collectors and others who may wish to assist in completing the collection of Token currency in the Cabinet of the American Philosophical Society, may send specimens, duplicates, or descriptions of such varieties as are not mentioned in this catalogue, to the Curators, Mr. Fr. Peale, or to the Librarian of the Society.

The star (*) denotes such varieties as are described from other collections, but are wanting in the Society's collection.

B, brass; C, copper; L, lead. Where no letter is given, the token is of copper.

The sizes are given in sixteenths of an inch. Thus, size 12 denotes that the diameter is $\frac{12}{16}$ of an inch.

The average weight of the tokens examined by Mr. William E. Dubois, Assistant Assayer, United States Mint, is 51 grains. At 32 cents per pound (the average price of copper), their intrinsic average value is $\frac{23}{100}$ of a cent.

The following descriptive list of varieties that are frequently used in "muling" is given for reference.

I. Wreath. "Not one cent."

a. "1863." Wreath unbroken.

b. Wreath without arrows. "NOT" small. "J. G. W."

c. No arrows. "NOT" large.

d. Arrows in wreath. "NOT" small.

e. Same. "**NOT**" large, and in antique letters.

f. Same. "NOT" medium.

g. "H" in wreath.

h. Eagle's head in wreath. "NOT" small.

i. Tie of wreath in a large bow.

k. Tie in a small bow. "NOT" small.

l. Same. "**NOT**" large, in antique letters.

m. Resembles *k*, but "NOT" in common letters. Wreath of a different character.

n. "Not one cent for the widows." Star in opening of wreath.

o. Two stars in wreath.

p. Unbroken wreath. "NOT" in antique letters. "L. Roloff."

q. Same, without "L. Roloff."

r. Unbroken wreath. Rosette in bottom of wreath.

s. Resembles *n*, but "NOT" small, in common letters.

t. "H" in wreath.

II. Wreath. "Army and Navy."

a. Wreath, with crossed swords and anchor. Star, with rays, in opening of wreath at top. Hilt of each sword touching the wreath. Flukes of anchor covering the ends of the branches that compose the wreath.

b. Same, but ends of branches not covered by flukes of anchor.

c. Resembles *a*, but "AND" in smaller letters, and nearly straight. A slight space between sword-hilt and wreath, on the left.

d. Same, with larger space between left hand sword-hilt and wreath. Left side of wreath somewhat denser.

e. Same. Swords with smaller hilts, and die not so deeply engraved. More space between the words of the inscription.

III. Wreath. "Army & Navy."

a. Wreath, with crossed swords, tied somewhat loosely.

b. Same. Swords with large hilts. Wreath straggling and coarse.

c. Wreath of two branches, with crossed stems, but no swords or tie. Letters irregular. Period after army.

d. Resembles *a*, with star in opening of wreath at top.

e. Resembles *d*, but star larger. Swords more slender, workmanship coarser, and lettering larger.

f. Left side of wreath sharp-pointed. Ribbon *close* over right sword.

g. Wreath slightly broader-pointed. Ribbon *loose* over right sword, and partly over left sword. Tie close.

h. Like *g*, with band extending from handle of right sword over the wreath. Probably from defect in die.

i. Much like *g*, but tie more open, and extending under left sword.

k. Like *i*, but wreath broader, and somewhat three-pointed. Workmanship coarser.

l. Wreath like *k*, but right end of wreath-tie bent towards the left. Workmanship fine.

m. Resembles *f* in wreath-tie, but wreath broader-pointed. Coarse.

n. Resembles *f*, but has a portion of tie coming from hilt of right sword towards the left.

o. Right end of tie extends over both swords.

p. Wreath so elaborately wrought that the general effect of the two sides is similar.

CATALOGUE.

Class I.—*Business Cards.*

*1. "J. L. Agens & Co., No. 1 Commerce St., Newark, N. J. Newspapers." *Rev.* Eagle on globe. "Union forever." Size 13.

*2. Same. *Rev.* Two stars. "Good for 1 Cent." Size 13.

3. "Atlantic Garden, 50 Bowery, New York, 1863." *Rev.* Harp and wreath. "Grand Concert Every Night. Admission Free." Size 14—.

4. "C. Bahr, cor. Cliff and Frankfort Sts., New York." *Rev.* Wreath. "Not One Cent. L. Roloff." Size 12+.

5. Same; but the word "not" in larger letters. Size 12+.

6. Same, without L. Roloff's name. Size 12+.

7. Same obv. *Rev.* "Erinnerung an 1863." Size 12+.

8. Same obv. *Rev.* Eagle on shield, with motto "E Pluribus Unum. United States of America, 1863." Size 12+.

9. "J. C. Bailey, City Hotel, Jersey City." Wreath and two stars. *Rev.* "Thos. Bennett, 213 Fulton St., N. Y." Wreath. Size 16.

10. "H. J. Bang, Restaurant, 231 Broadway." *Rev.* "Importer of Rhine Wines." Bunch of grapes. "Glaubrecht." Size 14.

*11. "Barker & Illsley, Hardware, Nails & Stoves, 277 State St. Chicago." *Rev.* Wreath. "Business Card." Size 12½.

12. "M. F. Beirn, Magnolia Hotel, 100 So. 8th St., and 416 Library St., Philadelphia." *Rev.* Head with liberty cap, and thirteen stars. Size 12.

*13. "Benjamin & Herriek, Fruit Dealers, Albany, N. Y." *Rev.* "Redeemed at 427 Broadway, 1863." Corner of figure seven nearly touching the D in "Redeemed." Size 12+.

14. Same. Corner of figure seven nearly touching the A in "At." Size 12+.

15. "V. Benner & Ch. Bendinger, 1863." Two stars, head with feather crown; "L. Ruloff." *Rev.* Bottle and wreath. "Importers of Wines & Liquors, No. 1. Ave. A." Size 15+.

16. "J. L. Bode, Birdstuffer, 1863." Stag's head. *Rev.* "Bohemian Fancy Glass Work, 16 N. William St., N. Y." Size 15+.

*17. "Oliver Boutwell, Miller, Troy, N. Y." Two stars. *Rev.* "Redeemed in bills at my offiee." Four stars. Size 12+.

18. Same. *Rev.* "Redeemed at my offiee, 1863." Extremity of upper scroll over C in "office." Size 12.

*19. Resembles 17, but has no stars on the obverse Size 12+.

*20. Resembles 18, but point of scroll nearly touches the I in "offiee." Size 12+.

*21. Resembles 18, but has no stars on obverse. Size 12+.

*22. Resembles 18, but points of seroll are outside of M and R in "Miller," instead of underneath those letters. Size 12+.

*23. "Jas. Brennan, 37 Nassau St., Foreign & U. S. Postage Stamps." *Rev.* Eagle. "Union for Ever." Size 12½.

24. Same. *Rev.* Head of McClellan. "General G. B. McClellan." Size 12+.

*25. "T. Brimelow, Druggist, 432 Third Avenue, N. Y. 1, 1863." Mortar and wreath. *Rev.* Head of Washington, and six and seven stars. "Geo. Washington, President." Size 15.

*26. "T. Brimelow, (2) 432 3d Ave., N. Y." *Rev.* as in 25. Size 15.

*27. Like 25 on obv. *Rev.* Head of Washington and eight stars. "Geo. Washington, President." Size 15.

*28. "Broas, Pie Baker. One Country. 131 41st St., N. Y." One star, with "H" underneath. *Rev.* same as obv. C. Size 12½.

29. Like 28, but in brass. Size 12½.

30. Same obv. *Rev.* Head with feather crown. "United we Stand. 1863." C. Size 12+.

31. Same in brass. Size 12+.

32. Same in lead. Star without "H." Size 12+.

33. "Broas Brothers, Pie Bakers. Our Country." Wreath and two stars. *Rev.* Head of Washington and flags. "United we Stand. 1863." C. Size 12+.

34. Same in brass. Size 12+.

*35. "Broas Bros. New York. Army and Navy." Wreath and two stars. *Rev.* as in 30. Size 12½.

36. "M. S. Brown. 1863." Letters of uniform size. Wreath and shield. Tie of wreath close over arrows. *Rev.* "Eureka. 2 Warren St., New York." Size 13.

37. Same, but initial letters M. S. B. larger than ROWN. Size 13.

*38. Like 36, but tie loose over arrows. Size 13.

39. "Cafe Autenrieth, 85 Chatham St., N. Y. 1863." The

words "Chatham St." in a curved line. *Rev.* Head with feather crown. Size 12.

40. Same. *Rev.* Wreath. "Not One Cent." The word "Not" in medium-sized letters. Maker's name, "L. Roloff," in small letters. Size 12.

*41. Same, but word "NOT" in small letters. Size 12.

42. Same, without maker's name. "NOT" in antique condensed letters. Size 12.

43. Like 40, except "NOT," which is as in 42. Size 12.

44. Same as 40, but "Chatham St." in a straight line, and two stars added on *obv.* Size 12.

45. "Carland's, 95 Bowery, cor. of Hester St., N. Y." *Rev.* "Fine Ale drawn from Wood." Two stars. Size 12+.

*46. "Charnley, No. 11 Orange St., Providence, R. I." Anchor on shield, and thirteen stars. *Rev.* Wreath. C. "Union. 1863." Size 12.

*47. "R. H. Countiss, Grocer & Tea Dealer, Clark St., cor. Van Buren, Chicago, Ill." *Rev.* Wreath. "Business Card." Size 12½.

48. "Coutts & Bro., Dry Goods & Groceries, P. Amboy, N. J." *Rev.* "Good for 1 Cent." Two stars. Size 13.

*49. "Tom Cullen, Liquors, 609 Grand St., N. Y." *Rev.* Wreath. "Not One Cent." "NOT" in small letters. Size 12.

50. Same. "NOT" as in 42. Size 12.

51. "J. J. Diehl, Undertaker, 133 Essex St., New York." Coffin, wreath, and two stars. *Rev.* Head with feather crown, and thirteen stars. "1863." Size 15+.

52. "C. Doscher, 241 Washington St., N. Y. Not One Cent. H." Wreath, and two stars. *Rev.* Head with feather crown, and six and seven stars. "1863." Upper star over second feather. Size 12+.

53. Same, upper star over third feather. Size 12+.

54. "C. Doscher, 241 Washn St, N. Y., 1863." Head of Washington. *Rev.* Wreath. "Not One Cent. H." Size 12+.

*55. "John Engel, Merchant Tailor, 52 First St., Elizabethpt, N. J." *Rev.* Sun-rays; two small heads. "I–O–U 1 Cent. Pure Copper." Size 13.

56. "Felix בשר Dining Saloon, 256 Broadway, New York." Two stars. *Rev.* Head with feather crown, and thirteen stars. "1863." Size 12.

*57. "Flagg & MacDonald, Boots & Shoes, 181 Lake St., Chicago, Ill." *Rev.* Wreath. "Business Card." Size 12½.

*58. "R. Flanigan's Punch. 112, 156 North 6th St." Punch-bowl and two stars. *Rev.* "Pure copper preferable to paper. Philada." Size 13.

59. "Fox's Casino." One star. *Rev.* "Chesnut St., 620, Phila." Size 12½.

*60. "Freedman, Goodkind & Co., Dry Goods, 135 Lake St., Chieago, Ill." *Rev.* Wreath. "Business Card."

61. "Fr. Freise, Undertaker, 12 Av. A, New York, 1863." Coffin and wreath. *Rev.* "Fr. Freise, Leichenbesorger, 12 Ave. A, New York." Two stars. Head with feather crown. Size 15+.

62. "J. F. Gardner, 55 Henry St., N. Y." Two stars. *Rev.* Head with feather erown, and thirteen stars. "1863." Size 12.

63. "A. Gavron, 213 Bowery & 102 Pitt St., N. Y. Sausages." *Rev.* "Good for 1 Cent." Two stars. Size 13.

*64. Same, with ornaments added at eaeh side of each star. Size 13.

65. Same *obv.* *Rev.* "I–O–U 1 Cent." "Pure Copper." Sun with rays; two small heads. Size 12+.

66. "Charles Gentseh. 1863." Head with feather crown; four stars. *Rev.* "Café Restaurant du Commeree, No. 426 Broadway, N. Y." Size 12.

67. "H. D. Gerdts, Broker & Coin Dealer, 240 Greenwich St., N. Y." *Rev.* Man with bundle, and motto, "Go it buttons." "Money makes the mare go. 1863." Size 12.

68. "G. Graham, Liquors, eor. Henry & Montgomery Sts., eor. Bleeeker & Tenth Sts." *Rev.* Wreath. "NOT One Cent." Size 13.

69. "J. A. C. Grube. Segars and Tobaeeo, 7 Bowery 7, New York." *Rev.* Wreath. "NOT One Cent." Size 12.

*70. Same. *Rev.* "Erinnerung an 1863." Size 12.

71. "John P. Gruber, New York." Pair of seales. *Rev.* "Apoth. Weight One Dram. 1863." Eagle and two olive branehes. Size 13.

72. "John P. Gruber, 178 Chatham Sq." Pair of seales. *Rev.* "1863." Head with feather erown, thirteen stars. Size 12.

*73. "M. Hartzel, Groeer & Commission Meret., N. W. eor. 3d & Elm Sts., Cincinnati." *Rev.* "1862." Head with feather erown, thirteen stars. Size 12.

74. "William Hastings. 1863." Head with feather erown. *Rev.* Wreath. "Imported Liquors." L. Size 12+.

75. "C. J. Hauek, 108 Leonard St., Brooklyn, E. D., N. Y." *Rev.* Wreath. "Not One Cent. L. Roloff." Size 12.

76. "Chr. F. Hetzel, Roofer, New York." *Rev.* "1863. B. & K." Press. Size 13.

77. "Hussey's Speeial Message Post, 50 William St., New York." One star. *Rev.* Man on horseback. "Time is Money. 1863. Exigeney." B. Size 12+.

78. Same, in eopper. Size 12+.

79. "Hussey's Speeial Message Post, 50 Wm. St., N. York." Loeomotive and two stars. *Rev.* Man on horseback. "Time is Money. 1863. Expedieney." B. Size 12+.

80. "George Hyenlein, 23 Chrystie St., N. Y." One star. *Rev.* Wreath. "NOT One Cent. L. Roloff." The word "NOT" in small letters. Size 12.

81. Same, without L. Roloff's name on *rev.* "NOT" in antique letters. Size 12.

82. Same *obv.* *Rev.* Head of Washington in star, with wreath. Size 12.

83. Same *obv.* *Rev.* Head with feather crown. Thirteen stars. "1863" in small figures. Size 12+.

84. Same, but "1863" larger. Size 12+.

*85. "T. Ivory, eor. Fulton and Orange Sts., Brooklyn. Billiard Saloon." *Rev.* "I–O–U 1 Cent. Pure Copper." Two small heads, solar rays. Size 13.

*86. "John Joergens, North Seeond St., Brooklyn, E. D., L. I." One star. *Rev.* Wreath. "NOT One Cent. L. Roloff." Size 12.

87. "W. Johnston, Die Sinker, 154 Everett St., Cin., O." One star. *Rev.* Head with feather crown. Thirteen stars. "1863." Size 12+.

88. "W. Johnston, Die Sinker, Cin., O." One star. *Rev.* Shield. Thirteen stars. "Union." Size 12+.

89. "Christoph Karl, 42 Avenue A, New York." Harp, star, and wreath. *Rev.* Columbia seated. "1863." Size 15.

90. "R. T. Kelly, 1319 Third Av., New York. 1863." Hat. "E. S." *Rev.* "Constitution and the Union." Shield, wreath, and one star. "E. S." C. Size 12+.

*91. Same in brass.

*92. "A. Killeen, No. 1 and 16 Ferry St., Greenpoint." *Rev.* "Good for 1 eent." Two stars. Size 12½.

93. "Knoop's Segars and Tobaeeo, 131 Bowery, New York. 1863." Two stars. *Rev.* Wreath. "Not One Cent. L. Roloff." Size 12+.

94. Same. "NOT" in smaller letters. Size 12+.

95. Same, without L. Ruloff's name. "NOT" in antique letters. Size 12+.

96. Same *obv.* *Rev.* "Erinnerung an 1863." Size 12+.

97. "Charles Kolb, Restaurant, 102 Market St." *Rev.* Head with feather crown. Thirteen stars. "1863." Size 13.

98. "F. & L. Ladner, North Military Hall, 532 N. Third St." Harp, two stars. *Rev.* Two females supporting a shield. Arm holding scales. Plough, ship, thirteen stars. "1863. Philada." Size 13+.

99. "H. M. Lane, Lamps, Kerosene Oil, &c., 18 Spring St., N. Y." *Rev.* Wreath, open at top, tied at bottom. "Not One Cent." Size 12+.

100. Same, but wreath closed, and without tie. "Not" small. Size 12+.

101. Same as 99, with addition of maker's name. "L. Ruloff." "NOT" antique. Size 12+.

102. Same *obv.* *Rev.* "Erinnerung an 1863." Size 12+.

103. Same. *Rev.* Wreath, with head of Washington in star. Size 12+.

104. Same. *Rev.* Shield and eagle, with motto, "E Pluribus Unum. United States of America. 1863." Size 12+.

105. Same. *Rev.* Head with feather crown. Thirteen stars. "1863." Size 12+.

*106. "Charles Lang. 1863." Head and six stars. *Rev.* "Die Sinker and Gen'l Engraver, Worcester, Mass." Three stars. B. Size 14.

*107. Same, in copper. Size 14.

*108. "S. Lasurs, Dealer in Rags and Metals, 26 15 St., Cin., O." One star. *Rev.* Head with feather crown, thirteen stars. "1863." Size 12+.

109. Same. *Rev.* Shield and thirteen stars. "Union." Size 12+.

110. "H. Lasaress, Dealer in Rags and Metals, 26 15th St., Cin., O." *Rev.* as in 105. Size 12+.

*111. "F. A. Leavitt, Family Groceries, Crockery, &c., Wholesale and Retail, 355 State St., Chicago, Ill." *Rev.* Wreath. "Business Card." Size 12½.

112. "Gustavus Lindenmueller, New-York." Wreath and beer mug. *Rev.* Bearded head and thirteen six-pointed stars. "1863." Size 16.

113. Same, but inscription on *obv.* nearer the wreath, and "New York," in closer letters. Size 16.

114. "Gustavus Lindenmueller, New York. Odeon." Wreath. *Rev.* as in 112, exeept the stars, whieh are five-pointed. Size 16.

115. "Charles A. Lührs, 77 Pike Slip, eor. of Water St., New York." *Rev.* Goblet and wreath. "Pike Slip Shades. 1863." Size 13.

*116. "C. Magnus' National Printing Establishment, New York." Shield and eagle, with motto, "E Pluribus Unum." *Rev.* "100 entitle to a $2.00 view of New York City." Head of Washington, and three stars. Size 12.

117. "J. Mahnken, 19 and 22 West St., N. Y. Liquors and Segars." *Rev.* Head of McClellan. "General G. B. McClellan." Size 12½.

118. Same. *Rev.* "Good for 1 eent." Two stars. Size 13.

119. Same. *Rev.* Head with liberty eap. "For Publie Aeeommodation. 1863." Size 12½.

120. Same. *Rev.* Eagle. "Union forever." Size 13.

121. Same. *Rev.* "I–O–U 1 Cent. Pure Copper." Sun's rays, two small heads. Size 13.

122. "B. Maloney, Proprietor." Head with feather erown, two stars. *Rev.* "National, 499 Third Avenue. 1863." Four stars. Size 12.

123. "Jos. H. Merriam, Medalist, Die Sinker and Letter Cutter. Established 1850. No. 18 Brattle Square, Boston." *Rev.* Two stars. Dog's head, with "Merriam," on eollar. "Good for a seent. 1863." Size 12.

*124. Same. *Rev.* Wreath. "Jos. H. Merriam, Boston. 1863. Not one eent." Size 12.

125. "Edward Miehling's Meat Market, 85 Ave. B., N. Y." *Rev.* Head with feather erown. Thirteen stars. "1863." Size 15+.

126. "Use Miller's 50 eents N. Y. Hair Dye." *Rev.* "Use Miller's 25 eents Hair Invigorator." Size 12.

127. "G. M. Mittnaeht's Eagle Safe." Safe. *Rev.* "23 Spring St., New York." Meat-eutter and bloek, four stars. Size 12+.

128. Same, with three stars before the word "Eagle." Size 12+.

129. "Monk's Metal Signs." Wreath of stars. *Rev.* Head of Liberty and thirteen stars. "1863." B. Size 12.

*130. Same in eopper. Size 12.

131. Same *obv.* *Rev.* Head of Washington in wreath, and six stars. "399 B. Way, N. Y., 1863." Size 12.

132. "Henry C. Montz. Orpheus Hall." Head, ring, two stars. *Rev.* "A token of the War for the Union. 1863." Size 16.

*133. "New York & Albany People's Line of Steamboats." Five stars. *Rev.* "Time Table. Leave N. Y. 6 P.M. Leave Albany 7½ P.M." Size 12.

134. "G. Parsons, 24 John St., N. Y., Fire Works." Two stars. *Rev.* Head with feather crown and thirteen stars. "1863." Size 12+.

135. "Ches Pfaff. Restaurant, 647 Broadway, N. Y." *Rev.* Full-length figure of a monk. Size 12.

136. "Pulmonales for Coughs and Colds." Six stars. *Rev.* Wreath and star. "Union & Liberty." Size 12+.

137. "John Quinn, Grocer, cor. 26 St., Lexington Av." Small eagle. *Rev.* "I–O–U 1 Cent. Pure copper." Sun's rays, two small heads. Size 13.

138. "I. Rees, 401 Central Av., Cincinnati, O." Six stars. *Rev.* Eagle flying and twelve stars. "1863." Size 12+.

139. "Robinson & Ballou, Grocers, Troy, N. Y." Serollwork and two stars. *Rev.* "Redeemed at our store. 1863." Serollwork. Brass. Size 12.

140. "F. P. Rogers, 937 Sth. 10th St., Philada., Pa., 1863." Milk can. *Rev.* "Manufacturer of Milk Cans, Dairy Fixtures, Roofing and Gutter Tin." Size 12.

141. "Frederiek Rollwagen, Jr. 1863." Head with feather crown. *Rev.* "587 Third Avenue, and 20 & 21 Centre Market, N. Y." Size 12.

*142. "St. Charles Billiard Rooms, 584 & 586 8th Av., N. Y." One star. *Rev.* Close wreath. "Not one cent." Size 12+.

*143. Same, with addition of maker's name. "L. Roloff." Size 12+.

*144. Same *obv.* *Rev.* Head with feather crown. Size 12+.

145. "Edw. Schaaf, 14 & 16 Division St." *Rev.* Anchor on shield, two stars. "New York, 1863." Size 12.

146. Same. *Rev.* Thirteen stars. "New York, 1863." Size 12.

147. Resembles 145, with ten stars on *obv.* Size 12.

148. "John Schuh's Saloon, 88 First Ave., N. Y." Two stars. *Rev.* Head with feather crown, thirteen stars. "1863." Size 15+.

149. "Edwd. Schulze's Restaurant, 24 William Street." Three stars. *Rev.* Stag's head. "26 & 28 Exchange Place, N. Y., 1863." Size 13½.

150. "Ph. J. Seiter's Market." Cow's head and four stars. *Rev.* "Redeemed at my market, 102 Third Ave., N. Y." B. Size 12+.

*151. "Smick's." Wreath. *Rev.* "Neptune House, Atlantic City, 1863." Thirteen stars. Size 12½.

152. "I. Sommers, Jones Wood Hotel, N. Y." *Rev.* Tree, thirteen stars. "Horter, 1863." Size 14.

153. "Staudinger's, 116 Broadway, N. Y." Two stars. *Rev.* Shield, with motto, "E Pluribus Unum, 1863." Size 15+.

154. Same, but smaller. Size 12+.

155. "S. Steinfeld, Sole Agent for the U. S." French Imperial coat of arms. *Rev.* "Principal depot 1863 of the French Cognac Bitters, 70 Nassau St., N. Y." Size 15+.

156. "Steppacher, Agt., Orleans House, 531 Chestnut St., Phila." *Rev.* Two flags, rising sun, and thirteen stars. "1863." Size 13.

157. "Story & Southworth, Grocers, 53 Vesey St., N. Y." Two stars. *Rev.* Head with feather crown, thirteen stars. "1863." Size 12+.

158. Same. *Rev.* Eagle seated on shield, with motto, "E Pluribus Unum, United States of America, 1863." Size 12+.

*159. Same. *Rev.* Wreath. "Not one cent. L. Roloff." Size 12+.

*160. "Terhune Brothers, 71 & 73 Newark Av., Jersey City, N. J., Hardware." *Rev.* Eagle on globe. "United States copper." Size 12½.

161. "Wm. Thierbach, 142 Elm St., 1863." Head with feather crown. *Rev.* Wreath and one star. "Grocer." L. Size 12+.

162. Same; but "GRO CER," in two lines. L. Size 12+.

163. "B. W. Titus, 20 E. State St., Trenton, N. J" Scrollwork. *Rev.* "Dry Goods, Oil Cloths, Carpets, &c." Scrollwork. B. Size 12+.

*164. "C. Tollner & Hammacher, Hardware, 209 Bowery, New York." Two stars. *Rev.* Wreath. "Not one cent. L. Roloff." Size 12+.

165. Same. "NOT" in antique letters. Size 12+.

*166. "Buy Meat of Van Wunder in Market." *Rev.* Head with feather crown, thirteen stars. "1863." Size 12.

167. "Peter Warmkessel, 8 Duane St., New York." *Rev.* "Established A. D. 1850." Store with sign "Warmkessel." Size 13.

168. "Wm. F. Warner, No. 1 Catharine Market." Small eagle and small head. *Rev.* Head with liberty cap. "For Public Accommodation. 1863." Size 12½.

169. Same. *Rev.* "I–O–U 1 cent. Pure copper." Sun's rays, two small heads. Size 12½.

170. "Washington Market Exchange." Turkey-buzzard with spread tail: two stars. *Rev.* "Live and Let Live. 1863." Bunch of vegetables. Size 14.

171. "Washington Restaurant, No. 1 Broadway, N. Y." *Rev.* as in 169. Size 12½.

*172. "John Watson, 381 Bowery, N. Y. 1863." Head with feather crown. *Rev.* Wreath: two stars. "Union Tea Store." Size 12+.

173. "Thomas White. 1863." Head with feather crown. *Rev.* "Butcher, No. 13 and 14, Abattoir Place, West 39th St. N. Y." Two stars. Size 12.

174. "White, Hatter, 216 Broadway." *Rev.* Head with feather crown, nine stars. "1863." Size 12.

175. "J. Wightman, 188 Washington St., Newark, N. J." *Rev.* Head with feather crown, thirteen stars. "1863." Size 12+.

176. "Daniel Williams, Grocer, corner Court & Warren Sts, Brooklyn." *Rev.* "Good for 1 cent." Two stars. Size 12½.

*177. Same, with ornaments at each side of each star. Size 12½.

*178. "Wilson's 1 Medal, H." Wreath. *Rev.* Head with liberty cap, thirteen stars. "1863." B. Size 12+.

179. Same, in copper. Size 12+.

180. Same *obv.* *Rev.* Head of Washington; 6 + 6 stars. "1863." Size 12+.

181. "D. L. Wing & Co., 318 Broadway, Albany, N. Y." Scrollwork; two large and three small stars. *Rev.* Wreath. "Union Flour." Size 12+.

182. "Wright, Cincinnati, 1863." Ten stars. *Rev.* Eagle flying, twelve stars. "1863." Size 12+.

*183. "H. B. Xelar, Wine and Beer Saloon." Four stars. *Rev.* Thick wreath, with two crossed large-hilted swords. "Army & Navy." Size 12.

*184. Same, but wreath formed of two branches with crossed stems, but no sword or ties. Size 12.

*185. Same, but wreath somewhat as in 183, with star in opening at top. Size 12.

186. Same *obv.* *Rev.* Wreath, open at top and tied at bottom. "1863." Size 12.

CLASS II.—*Portraits.*

187. Head of Washington, 6+7 stars. "1863." *Rev.* Shield, banners, liberty cap and pole, wreath and thirteen stars. Size 12.

188. Head of Washington, 6+6 stars. "1863." *Rev.* "New York." Wreath and stars. Size 12+.

*189. Head of Washington, two crossed flags and thirteen stars. "1863." *Rev.* "Exchange." Wreath. B. Size 12+.

190. Same, in copper. Size 12+.

191. Same *obv.*, but stars crowded between the banners. *Rev.* Wreath and clasped hands. "Peace forever." Size 12+.

192. Head of Washington, two olive branches crossed, and thirteen stars. "1863." *Rev.* Wreath and star, with shield in centre. Size 12+.

*193. Head of Washington. "General Washington." *Rev.* Eagle with arrows. "In unitate fortitudo.. Spielmünze." Size 12.

194. Small head of Washington on star, inclosed in wreath. *Rev.* Wreath open at top, tied at bottom. "Not one cent." Var. k. Size 12½.

*195. Head of Washington. "George Washington." *Rev.* "Avoid the extremes of party spirit." Wreath open at top. Size 12.

*196. Head of Franklin. "Benjamin Franklin." *Rev.* "Penny saved is a penny earned." Wreath and star. Size 12½.

197. Head of Jackson; one star. "The Union must and shall be preserved." *Rev.* Wreath. "This medal, price one cent." Size 12+.

198. Same. *Rev.* Rattlesnake and stars. "Beware. 1863." Size 12.

199. Head of Jackson, two stars. "For our Country. A Common Cause." *Rev.* "Now and Forever." Size 12.

200. Head of McClellan. "Geo. B. McClellan. 1863." *Rev.* Wreath. "Army and Navy." Var. p. Size 12+.

201. Head of McClellan, with wreath and thirteen stars. "Little Mack. 1863." *Rev.* Two stars. "McClellan medal for one cent." Size 12½.

202. Head of McClellan. "General G. B. McClellan." *Rev.* Eagle. "United States Copper." Size 12½.

203. Head of McClellan. "This Medal of G. B. McClellan Priee." *Rev.* "One Cent." Wreath and shield. Size 12+.

204. Like 202 on *obv.* *Rev.* Man with eane. "Knickerboeker Currency." Size 13.

CLASS III.—*Equestrian Statues, Fancy Heads, and Human Figures.*

a. Equestrian Statues.

205. "1863. First in War, First in Peaee." The date extends too far to the left to be symmetrical. *Rev.* Wreath, shield, and flags. "Union forever." Size 12+.

206. Same. Date more symmetrical. Figure of man somewhat larger. Size 12+.

b. Head with liberty eap.

207. "For Public Accommodation. 1863." *Rev.* "Horrors of War, Blessings of Peaee. 1863." Female head. Two erossed eornueopias. Size 12+.

208. Same. *Rev.* Eagle on globe. "United States Copper." Size 12+.

209. Same. *Rev.* Man with eane. "Knickerboeker Curreney." Size 12+.

210. Thirteen stars. "1863." *Rev.* Wreath. "Millions for Defence, Not one eent for Tribute." Size 12½.

211. Same. *Rev.* Wreath with shield at bottom. "I–O–U 1 cent." B. Size 12+.

212. Same, in eopper. Size 12+.

213. Same. *Rev.* Wreath, two stars and shield. "God Proteet the Union." The stars on *obv.* are arranged 6+7. Size 12+.

214. Same. *Rev.* Wreath. "Union forever." Size 12+.

215. Same. *Rev.* Wreath and elasped hands. "Peaee forever." Size 12.

*216. Same. *Rev.* Wreath and star. "New York." Size 12.

217. Same. *Rev.* Wreath. "Not one eent." Size 12.

218. Same. *Rev.* "In remembranee of the war of 1861, '62, '63." Size 12.

219. Same. *Rev.* Flags, eannons, drum, liberty eap and pole. Size 12+.

220. Same. *Rev.* Wreath. "Not one eent." Size 12½.

221–231. Same. *Rev.* Wreath. "Army and Navy." Variety *d* in C and B, and varieties *f* to *o*, in C. Size 12.

232. Same. *Rev.* Wreath. "Not one eent." Var. *r*. Size 12.

c. Head with feather crown.

233. No inscription on *obv.* *Rev.* Wreath. "Not one cent." 1863. Var. *a.* Size 12.

234. "Millions for contractors, 1863." *Rev.* "Not one cent for the widows." Var. *n.* Wreath and star. Size 12+.

235. "Union and Liberty. 1863." Two stars. *Rev.* "One Country." Wreath. Size 12+.

236. Stars in raised ring. "1863." *Rev.* Wreath. "Not one cent." Var. *e.* Size 12+.

237. Thirteen stars. "1863." *Rev.* "City of New York. 1863. I. O. U. One Cent." Two stars. Size 15+.

238. Thirteen stars. "1863." "Liberty," on fillet. *Rev.* Wreath, flags, cannons, drum, liberty cap and pole. Size 12.

239. Same as preceding, except dots on fillet, instead of "Liberty." Size 12.

240–245. Thirteen stars. "1863." *Rev.* Wreath. "Not one cent." Varieties *b, c, d, e, f, l.* Size 12.

246. Nine stars. "1863." *Rev.* "Army & Navy." Var. *c.* Size 12.

247. 6 + 7 stars. "1863." *Rev.* "McClellan medal for one cent." Two stars. Size 12+.

248–254. Same. *Rev.* Wreath and star. "Army and Navy." Varieties *b, d, g, h, i, k, n.* Size 12.

255–257. Same. *Rev.* Wreath. "Not one Cent." Varieties *h, i, m.* Size 12.

d. Fancy Heads.

258. Head and thirteen stars. "L. Leichtweis. 1863." *Rev.* Wreath. "Millions for defence, Not one cent for tribute." Size 12½.

259. Head, two arrow-points. "Liberty and no Slavery. 1863." *Rev.* Wreath, shield, flags, thirteen stars, liberty cap and pole. Size 12.

e. Human Figures.

260. Man with cane. "Knickerbocker Currency." *Rev.* As in No. 169. Size 12+.

261, 262. Same. *Rev.* "Good for 1 cent." Two stars. B. & C. Size 13.

*263. Same. *Rev.* Eagle. "Union forever." Size 12+.

264. Same. *Rev.* Man with bundle. "Go it buttons. Money makes the mare go. 1863." Size 12+.

*265. Obverse like *rev.* of preceding. *Rev.* Eagle on globe. "United States copper." Size 12½.

266. Man with sword, flag, Monitor, and ornamental border. *Rev.* Wreath open at top; two swords. "Army & Navy." Size 12.

CLASS IV.—*Animals.*

*267. Eagle. "United States copper." *Rev.* "Good for 1 cent." Two stars. Size 12+.

*268. Same. *Rev.* "I–O–U 1 Cent. Pure copper." Size 12+.

269. Eagle on globe. "Union forever." *Rev.* Female head; two horns of plenty. "Horrors of War, Blessings of Peace. 1863." Size 12+.

270. Same. *Rev.* Shield and two stars. "Tradesmen's currency. Good for one cent." Size 12½.

271, 272. Eagle standing on shield, with motto, "E Pluribus Unum. United States of America. 1863." *Rev.* Wreath. "Not one cent." Var. *l*, *q*. Size 12+.

273. Eagle on shield, flags, and wreath. "Union" on shield. *Rev.* Wreath, flags, cannons, drum, liberty cap and pole. Size 12.

274. Bees and hive. "Industry, C. D. H., 1863." *Rev.* Wreath. "Not one cent." Var. *r*. Size 12+.

CLASS V.—*Flags.*

275. Wreath, U. S. flag, and thirteen stars. *Rev.* Rays. "No North, No East, No South, No West. One Country." Size 12.

276. U. S. flag, thirteen stars, and liberty cap. "The Flag of our Union. 1863." *Rev.* "If any body attempts to tear it down, shoot him on the spot. Dix." Five stars, two rings within the border. B. Size 12+.

*277. Same, with only one central ring, and one star. "1863," omitted on *obv.* B. Size 12+.

278. Same, in copper. Size 12+.

279. Same *obv.* "1863." *Rev.* Wreath. "Army and Navy." Var. *c*. Size 12+.

280. Four flags grouped, rays, and thirteen stars. "Union. 1863." *Rev.* Wreath, star, and rays. Size 12.

281. Wreath, flags, cannons, drum, liberty cap and pole. *Rev.* Wreath and shield. "Our Country." Size 12.

CLASS VI.—*Miscellaneous Devices.*

282. Monitor. Thirteen stars. "C. D. H. 1863." *Rev.* Wreath. "Our Navy." Size 12.

283. Monitor. "Our Little Monitor." Lower line of water nearly straight. *Rev.* Wreath, cannons, three cannon-balls, and anchor. "1863." Size 12+.

284. Same, but water-line curving. Wreath on *rev.* not so finely wrought. No cannon-balls. Size 12+.

285. Ship and six stars. "Trade & Commerce." *Rev.* "Coppers 20 per et. Premium." Size 14.

286. U. S. Capitol, and eight stars. "United States. 1863." *Rev.* Wreath. "Army & Navy." Var. *a*. Size 12.

287. Thistle. "United we stand, divided we fall." Two stars. *Rev.* "Drugs, Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware & Notions." Four stars and six crosses. Size 12+.

288. Same. *Rev.* "Pittsburg. Dry Goods, Groceries, Hardware & Notions." Two large and three small stars. Size 12+.

289. Cannon on wheels, with pile of shot, and thirteen stars. "1863." *Rev.* Wreath. "Army & Navy." Var. *b*. Size 12.

290. Cannon of a different design; thirteen stars. "Peace Maker." *Rev.* Flag, with liberty cap. "Stand by the flag. 1863." Size 12+.

291. Shield on star. "Pro Bono Publico. E. S. 1863." *Rev.* Wreath. "New York." Size 12+.

Class VII.—*Mottos.*

292–295. "Army and Navy." Var. *a*, *b*, *c*, *d*. Wreath. *Rev.* "The Federal Union, it must and shall be preserved." Thirteen stars. Size 12½.

296. "Constitution forever." *Rev.* Wreath. "Not one cent." Var. *a*. Two stars on each face. Size 12+.

297, 298. Same, without stars. Var. *p*, *q*. Size 12.

299. Same *obv.* *Rev.* "Erinnerung an 1863." Size 12+.

300. "Erinnerung an 1863." *Rev.* Wreath. "NOT One Cent. L. Roloff." Var. *s*. Size 12+.

301. "Liberty. 1863." Wreath. *Rev.* Wreath. "Union." Size 12.

302. "Remembrance of 1863." *Rev.* Wreath. "Not one cent." Var. *q*. Size 12+.

303. Same. *Rev.* Wreath. "One Country." Size 12.